# KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME Films E100S and E100SW



#### **DESRIPTION**

KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME Films E100S and E100SW are versatile, daylight-balanced, color reversal films designed for processing in KODAK Chemicals, Process E-6. These films feature KODAK T-GRAIN® Emulsions for extremely fine grain and very high sharpness, plus improvements in push, reciprocity, multipop, and process performance.

These films are designed for exposure with daylight or electronic flash. You can also expose them with tungsten illumination (3200 K) or photolamps (3400 K) using filters.

Use these films to produce color transparencies for projection or viewing with 5000 K illumination. Duplicate transparencies can be made by direct printing. To make color prints, you can print transparencies onto color reversal paper. Or make internegatives for printing onto color negative paper. You can also scan transparencies for digital printing and for graphic arts and Photo CD applications.

FEATURES	BENEFITS
Popular, medium speed of El 100	Easy to use with flash and in a variety of outdoor lighting conditions
Excellent multipop flash performance	No compensation for effects of multiple, consecutive flash exposures up to 8 pops
Precision Control Dopant Technology (PCDT)	Excellent for reciprocity. No filter compensation for exposures 1/10,000 second to 10 seconds
Patented KODAK     T-GRAIN® Emulsions in all color records	Consistently tight grain structure and very high sharpness
Two new spectral sensitizing dyes	Provide a broader range of blue-light capture
Solid-Particle Filter Dye for wavelength-selective, green-light protection	Clean, rich colors
New interlayer structure	For improved push and excellent processing

characteristics

# KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME FILM E100S

- Excellent neutral color rendition and natural skin-tone reproduction
- Enhanced color saturation (the "S" is for saturated)
- Ideal for use in studios or in cloudy-bright to sunny conditions outdoors
- Exceptional results in advertising, catalog/product, fashion, corporate/industrial, and nature/wildlife applications

# KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME FILM E100SW

- Produces warm, saturated colors (the "SW" is for saturated warm)
- Well suited for location photography with unpredictable or cool/overcast lighting conditions
- Excellent for photographers who prefer a warmer scene rendition
- Exceptional results in editorial, sports, travel, advertising, and corporate/industrial applications

#### MANUFACTURING UNIFORMITY

E100S and E100SW Films are the first films to take full advantage of Kodak's new state-of-the-art manufacturing facility in Rochester, New York. The results are films with excellent edge-to-edge uniformity and roll-to-roll, sheet-to-sheet consistency.

# STORAGE AND HANDLING

Load and unload film in subdued light.

Store unexposed film in a refrigerator at 55°F (13°C) or lower in the original sealed package. To avoid moisture condensation on film that has been refrigerated, allow the film to warm up to room temperature before opening the package. Process film as soon as possible after exposure.

Protect transparencies from strong light, and store them in a cool, dry place. For more information, see KODAK Publication No. E-30, Storage and Care of KODAK Photographic Materials—Before and After Processing.

#### SIZES AVAILABLE

#### **KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME Film E100S**

Rolls	Code/ Spec No.	Base	CAT No.
135-36	E100S	5-mil acetate	169 8182
135-36 (20-roll pack)	E100S	5-mil acetate	815 9139
35 mm x 100 ft	E100S / SP404	5-mil acetate	837 5198
70 mm x 100 ft	E100S / SP475	5-mil acetate	110 1302
120	E100S	3.9-mil acetate	830 5708
120 (5-roll pack)	E100S	3.9-mil acetate	889 8116
220 (5-roll pack)	E100S	3.9-mil acetate	161 3272

Sheets	Size	Code	Base	CAT No.
10 50	4 x 5 in.	E100S	8.2-mil acetate	110 3241 174 7930
10 50	8 x 10 in.	E100S	8.2-mil acetate	199 3740 810 3384
KODAK READYLOAD Packet				
20	4 x 5 in.	E100S	8.2-mil acetate	843 3625

#### KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME Film E100SW

Rolls	Code/ Spec No.	Base	CAT No.
135-36	E100SW	5-mil acetate	804 5346
135-36 (20-roll pack)	E100SW	5-mil acetate	859 5985
35 mm x 100 ft	E100SW SP404	5-mil acetate	816 2570
120	E100SW	3.9-mil acetate	851 3988
120 (5-roll pack)	E100SW	3.9-mil acetate	134 0017
220 (5-roll pack)	E100SW	3.9-mil acetate	106 8444

Sheets	Size	Code	Base	CAT No.
10 50	4 x 5 in.	E100SW	8.2-mil acetate	810 4853 123 0143
10 50	8 x 10 in.	E100SW	8.2-mil acetate	890 2991 100 2724
KODAK READYLOAD Packet				
20	4 x 5 in.	E100SW	8.2-mil acetate	866 2645

#### DARKROOM RECOMMENDATIONS

Do not use a safelight. Handle unprocessed film in total darkness.

#### **EXPOSURE**

#### **Exposure Index Numbers**

Use the exposure index numbers below with cameras or light meters marked for ISO or ASA speeds or exposure indexes. Do not change the film-speed setting when metering through a filter. Metering through filters may affect meter accuracy; see your meter or camera manual for specific information. For critical work, make a series of test exposures.

Light Source	KODAK WRATTEN Gelatin Filter	Exposure Index
Daylight or Electronic Flash	None	100
Photolamp (3400 K)	No. 80B	32
Tungsten (3200 K)	No. 80A	25

## **Daylight**

Use the exposures in the table below for average frontlit subjects from 2 hours after sunrise to 2 hours before sunset.

Lighting Conditions	Shutter Speed (second)	Lens Opening
Bright/Hazy Sun on Sand or Snow	1/125	f/22
Bright/Hazy Sun, Distinct Shadows	1/125	f/16*
Weak, Hazy Sun, Soft Shadows	1/125	f/11
Cloudy Bright, No Shadows	1/125	f/8
Heavy Overcast or Open Shade†	1/125	f/5.6

<sup>\*</sup> Use f/8 for backlit close-up subjects.

#### **ELECTRONIC FLASH**

Use the appropriate guide number in the following table as a starting point for your equipment. First select the unit output closest to the number given by your flash manufacturer. Then find the guide number for feet or metres. To determine the lens opening, divide the guide number by the flash-to-subject distance. If transparencies are consistently too thin (overexposed), use a higher guide number; if they are too dense (underexposed), use a lower number.

Unit Output	Guide Number	
(BCPS*)	Distance in Feet	Distance in Metres
350	40	12
500	50	15
700	60	18
1000	70	21
1400	85	26
2000	100	30
2800	120	36
4000	140	42
5600	170	50
8000	200	60

<sup>\*</sup> BCPS=beam candlepower seconds.

<sup>†</sup> Subjects shaded from sun but lit by large area of clear sky.

#### **Multiple Exposures with Electronic Flash**

No filter corrections or exposure adjustments are required for the effects of multiple, consecutive flashes (multipops) up to 8 flashes.

#### Fluorescent and High-Intensity Discharge Lamps

Use the color-compensating filters and exposure adjustments below as starting points to expose these films under fluorescent or high-intensity discharge lamps. For critical applications, make a series of test exposures under your actual conditions.

To avoid the brightness and color variations that occur during a single alternating-current cycle, use exposure times of 1/60 second or longer with fluorescent lamps; with high-intensity discharge lamps, use 1/125 second or longer.

Type of Fluorescent Lamp	KODAK Color Compensating Filters	Exposure Adjustment
Daylight	50R	+1 stop
White	40M	+2/3 stop
Warm White	20C + 40M	+1 stop
Warm White Deluxe	30B + 30C	+1 1/3 stops
Cool White	40M + 10Y	+1 stop
Cool White Deluxe	20C + 10M	+2/3 stop

**Note:** When you do not know the type of fluorescent lamps, try a 30M filter and increase exposure by 2/3 stop; color rendition will probably be less than optimum.

High-Intensity Discharge Lamp	KODAK Color Compensating Filters	Exposure Adjustment
General Electric Lucalox*	80B + 20C	+2 1/3 stops
General Electric Multi-Vapor	20R + 20M	+2/3 stop
Deluxe White Mercury	30R + 30M	+1 1/3 stops
Clear Mercury	70R	+1 1/3 stops

<sup>\*</sup> A high-pressure sodium-vapor lamp. The information here may not apply to other manufacturers' sodium-vapor lamps because of differences in spectral characteristics.

**Note:** Consult the manufacturer of high-intensity lamps for ozone ventilation requirements and safety information on ultraviolet radiation.

Some primary color filters were used in the previous tables to reduce the number of filters and keep the exposure adjustment to a minimum. Red filters were substituted for equivalent filtration in magenta and yellow. Blue filters were substituted for equivalent filtration in cyan and magenta.

#### **Adjustments for Long and Short Exposures**

No filter correction or exposure compensation is required for exposures from 1/10,000 to 10 seconds.

**Note:** This information applies only when exposing the films to daylight. The data are based on average emulsions rounded to the nearest 1/3 stop and assume normal, recommended processing. Use the data only as a guide. For critical applications, make tests under your conditions.

#### **PROCESSING**

#### **Chemicals**

Process E100S and E100SW Films in KODAK Chemicals, Process E-6.

#### **Push Processing Characteristics**

You can increase the effective speed (i.e., push) of E100S and E100SW Films by adjusting the time of the first developer. Increased film speed is useful under dim lighting conditions, or when you need high shutter speeds to stop action or small lens openings for increased depth of field. Pushing will also slightly increase contrast, sharpen highlights, and compensate for underexposure. By understanding these effects in advance, you can use pushing creatively and reliably.

#### **Exposure for Push Processing**

Labs that provide push processing with Process E-6 usually offer the service for fixed time increases; i.e., push 1 or push 2 in the first developer. It is a good idea to make a series of test exposures and then work with your lab to determine optimum exposure settings for push 1 and push 2.

As starting-point recommendations when you intend to have E100S or E100SW Films processed at push 1, underexpose the films by approximately 2/3 stop (EI 160). For processing at push 2, underexpose by approximately 1 2/3 stops (EI 320).

# **RETOUCHING TRANSPARENCIES**

Use KODAK E-6 Transparency Retouching Dyes. You can chemically retouch sheet and 120/220 formats of these films on both the base and the emulsion side. Retouch only the emulsion side on the 135 size. For information on retouching equipment, supplies, and techniques, see KODAK Publication No. E-68, *Retouching Transparencies on KODAK EKTACHROME Film.* 

#### PRINTING TRANSPARENCIES

You can reproduce images made on E100S and E100SW Films by using a variety of Kodak materials.

#### **Duplicate Color Transparencies**

Or make internegatives on KODAK Commercial
Internegative Film, and print them on—
KODAK VERICOLOR Print Film
KODAK VERICOLOR Slide Film
KODAK DURATRANS® RA Display Material
KODAK DURACLEAR<sup>TM</sup> RA Display Material
For direct printing, use—
KODAK EKTACHROME Duplicating Films
KODAK EKTACHROME RADIANCE Overhead Material

#### **Color Prints**

For direct printing, use— KODAK EKTACHROME RADIANCE III Papers KODAK EKTACHROME RADIANCE III SELECT Material

Or make internegatives on KODAK Commercial Internegative Film, and print them on—
KODAK PROFESSIONAL PORTRA III Papers
KODAK PROFESSIONAL SUPRA III Paper
KODAK PROFESSIONAL ULTRA III Paper
KODAK DURAFLEX® RA Print Material

## **SCANNING TRANSPARENCIES**

## For Graphic Arts Applications

The KODAK EKTACHROME Film family is characterized by sets of image dyes which perform very similarly when scanned. The scanner operator can set up one basic tone scale and color correction channel for EKTACHROME Films, and then optimize the tone scale and gray balance for the requirements of individual images.

Use the KODAK Color Input Target / Q-60E1 or Q-60E3 to establish the setup for KODAK EKTACHROME Films on all scanners. This target meets ANSI standards and represents the dye sets of all EKTACHROME Films.

## For Photo CD Applications

Use the Universal E-6 Film Term to scan all KODAK EKTACHROME Films for KODAK PCD Imaging Workstation applications.

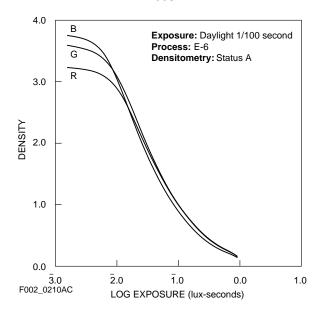
For output to a Photo CD player: Using the Universal E-6 Film Term should result in an image that closely matches your original in density, tone scale, and overall color balance when viewed on a player.

For output devices other than Photo CD players: The YCC data that results when using the Universal E-6 Film Term is capable of producing a high-quality duplicate of your original in terms of density, tone scale, and color reproduction. Final quality of your reproduced image depends on the capabilities of your output device, the viewing environment, and the rendering path used.

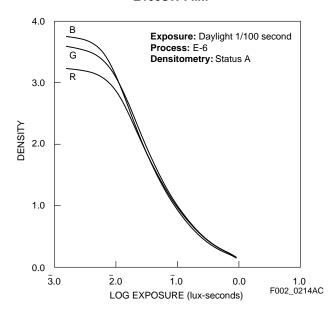
#### IMAGE STRUCTURE

# Diffuse rms Granularity\* 10

#### Characteristic Curves E100S Film



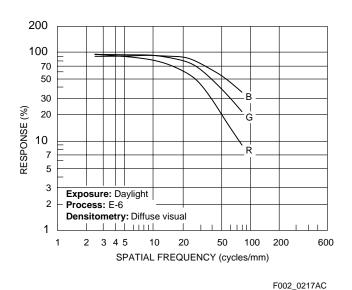
#### Characteristic Curves E100SW Film

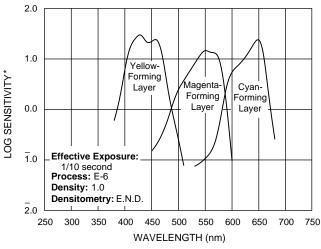


Read at a gross diffuse visual density of 1.0, using a 48-micrometre aperture, 12X magnification.

# Modulation-Transfer Curves E100S and E100SW Films

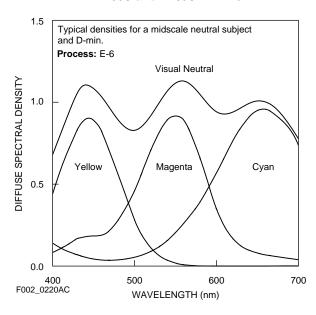
# Spectral-Sensitivity Curves E100S and E100SW Films





\*Sensitivity = reciprocal of exposure (ergs/cm²) required F002\_0219AC to produce specified density

# Spectral-Dye-Density Curves E100S and E100SW Films



**NOTICE:** The sensitometric curves and data in this publication represent product tested under the conditions of exposure and processing specified. They are representative of production coatings, and therefore do not apply directly to a particular box or roll of photographic material. They do not represent standards or specifications that must be met by Eastman Kodak Company. The company reserves the right to change and improve product characteristics at any time.

# KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME Films E100S and E100SW

#### MORE INFORMATION

Kodak has many publications to assist you with information on Kodak products, equipment, and materials.

Additional information is available on the Kodak website and through the U.S.A./Canada faxback system.

The following publications are available from Kodak Customer Service, from dealers who sell Kodak products, or you can contact Kodak in your country for more information.

E-10	KODAK EKTACHROME RADIANCE III Paper
E-30	Storage and Care of KODAK Photographic Materials—Before and After Processing
E-38	KODAK EKTACHROME Duplicating Films
E-68	Retouching Transparencies on KODAK EKTACHROME Film
E-103RF	KODAK PROFESSIONAL Color Reversal Films
H3-995	KODAK Q-60 Color Input Targets (Brochure/order form available from the address above.)

#### Kodak Information Center's Faxback System

—Available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week—

Many technical support publications for Kodak products can be sent to your **fax** machine from the Kodak Information Center. Call:

U.S.A. 1-800-242-2424, Ext. 33 Canada 1-800-295-5531

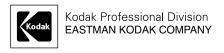
If you have questions about KODAK PROFESSIONAL Products, call Kodak.

In the U.S.A.: 1-800-242-2424, Ext 19, Monday–Friday 9 a.m.–7 p.m. (Eastern time)

In Canada: 1-800-465-6325, Monday–Friday 8 a.m.–5 p.m. (Eastern time)

Or contact Kodak on-line at: http://www.kodak.com/go/professional

**Note:** The Kodak materials described in this publication for use with KODAK PROFESSIONAL EKTACHROME E100S and E100SW Films are available from dealers who supply KODAK PROFESSIONAL Products. You can use other materials, but you may not obtain similar results.



**Kodak Professional**